

Supplemental Table 1. Children who Moved into Congregate Care in 2017 (Row B), Niagara

	New Admissions		Step-Up		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total Movements into Congregate Care</b>	25	74%	9	26%	34	100%
<b>Demographics</b>						
<b>Gender</b>						
Female	11	44%	5	56%	16	47%
Male	14	56%	4	44%	18	53%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White/Caucasian	11	44%	4	44%	15	44%
Black/African American	9	36%	0	0%	9	26%
Hispanic/Latino	1	4%	2	22%	3	9%
Other	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Unknown	4	16%	3	33%	7	21%
<b>Age at Entry</b>						
< 2	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
2 - 5	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
6 - 9	0	0%	4	44%	4	12%
10 - 13	5	20%	0	0%	5	15%
14	7	28%	0	0%	7	21%
15	5	20%	0	0%	5	15%
16	7	28%	2	22%	9	26%
17+	1	4%	3	33%	4	12%
<b>Current Movement into CC</b>						
<b>Facility upon Entry into CC</b>						
Institution	22	88%	8	89%	30	88%
Group Residence	1	4%	0	0%	1	3%
Group Home	2	8%	0	0%	2	6%
AOBH	0	0%	1	11%	1	3%
SILP	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
ACS Children's Center	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Case Type</b>						
CW	7	28%	8	89%	15	44%
JD	8	32%	1	11%	9	26%
PINS	10	40%	0	0%	10	29%
<b>Previous History</b>						
<b>Any Prior FC Placement (Lifetime)</b>						
No	19	76%	4	44%	23	68%
Yes	6	24%	5	56%	11	32%
<b>Any Prior CC experience (Lifetime)</b>						
No	23	92%	9	100%	32	94%
Yes	2	8%	0	0%	2	6%
<b>Facility Prior to Movement into CC</b>						
Certified Foster Home	N/A	N/A	3	33%	3	33%
Approved Relative Foster Home	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
Foster/Adoptive Home	N/A	N/A	5	56%	5	56%
Others*	N/A	N/A	1	11%	1	11%
Unknown	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Length of Time in Foster Care</b>						
< 1 Month	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
1-3 Months	N/A	N/A	1	11%	1	11%
4-6 Months	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
7-9 Months	N/A	N/A	1	11%	1	11%
10-12 Months	N/A	N/A	1	11%	1	11%
13-15 Months	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
16-18 Months	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
19-21 Months	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
22-24 Months	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
25+ Months	N/A	N/A	6	67%	6	67%
<b>Length of Time in Previous Facility</b>						
< 1 Month	N/A	N/A	2	22%	2	22%
1-3 Months	N/A	N/A	2	22%	2	22%
4-6 Months	N/A	N/A	1	11%	1	11%
7-9 Months	N/A	N/A	2	22%	2	22%
10-12 Months	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
13-15 Months	N/A	N/A	1	11%	1	11%
16-18 Months	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
19-21 Months	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
22-24 Months	N/A	N/A	1	11%	1	11%
25+ Months	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%

\*Other may include: Adoption Subsidy Home, Non-secure/Secure Detention Center, Psychiatric Center, Residential Treatment Facility, and Runaway Shelter

Prepared by OCFS Bureau of Research, Evaluation, and Performance Analytics; Data extracted from CONNECTIONS on 3/6/2015

Supplemental Table 2a. Children Who Exit Congregate Care within 1 Year and Those Who Remain in Care, 2017 sample--New Admissions (Rows D and E), Niagara

	Still in CC at day 366		Exit within 30 days		Exit between 31 and 60 days		Exit between 61 and 365 days		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total</b>	10	40%	0	0%	1	4%	14	56%	25	100%
<b>Demographics</b>										
<b>Gender</b>										
Female	5	50%	0	0%	0	0%	6	43%	11	44%
Male	5	50%	0	0%	1	100%	8	57%	14	56%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>										
White/Caucasian	2	20%	0	0%	0	0%	9	64%	11	44%
Black/African American	3	30%	0	0%	1	100%	5	36%	9	36%
Hispanic/Latino	1	10%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	4%
Other	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Unknown	4	40%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	4	16%
<b>Age at Entry</b>										
< 2	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
2 - 5	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
6 - 9	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
10 - 13	3	30%	0	0%	0	0%	2	14%	5	20%
14	3	30%	0	0%	0	0%	4	29%	7	28%
15	1	10%	0	0%	1	100%	3	21%	5	20%
16	3	30%	0	0%	0	0%	4	29%	7	28%
17+	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	7%	1	4%
<b>Current Placement</b>										
<b>Facility upon Entry into CC</b>										
Institution	9	90%	0	0%	0	0%	13	93%	22	88%
Group Residence	1	10%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	4%
Group Home	0	0%	0	0%	1	100%	1	7%	2	8%
AOBH	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
SILP	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
ACS Children's Center	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Facility at Exit or Day 366</b>										
Institution	9	90%	0	0%	0	0%	13	93%	22	88%
Group Residence	1	10%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	4%
Group Home	0	0%	0	0%	1	100%	1	7%	2	8%
AOBH	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
SILP	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
ACS Children's Center	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Case Type</b>										
CW	4	40%	0	0%	0	0%	3	21%	7	28%
JD	2	20%	0	0%	1	100%	5	36%	8	32%
PINS	4	40%	0	0%	0	0%	6	43%	10	40%
<b>Previous History</b>										
<b>Any Prior FC Placement</b>										
No	8	80%	0	0%	0	0%	11	79%	19	76%
Yes	2	20%	0	0%	1	100%	3	21%	6	24%
<b>Any Prior CC experience</b>										
No	10	100%	0	0%	0	0%	13	93%	23	92%
Yes	0	0%	0	0%	1	100%	1	7%	2	8%

Prepared by OCFS Bureau of Research, Evaluation, and Performance Analytics; Data extracted from CONNECTIONS on 3/6/2019

Supplemental Table 2b. Children Who Exit Congregate Care within 1 Year and Those Who Remain in Care, 2017 sample--Step-Up (Rows D and E), Niagara

	Still in CC at day 366		Exit within 30 days		Exit between 31 and 60 days		Exit between 61 and 365 days		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total</b>	2	22%	0	0%	0	0%	7	78%	9	100%
<b>Demographics</b>										
<b>Gender</b>										
Female	2	100%	0	0%	0	0%	3	43%	5	56%
Male	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	4	57%	4	44%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>										
White/Caucasian	1	50%	0	0%	0	0%	3	43%	4	44%
Black/African American	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Hispanic/Latino	1	50%	0	0%	0	0%	1	14%	2	22%
Other	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Unknown	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	3	43%	3	33%
<b>Age at Entry</b>										
< 2	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
2 - 5	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
6 - 9	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	4	57%	4	44%
10 - 13	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
14	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
15	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
16	1	50%	0	0%	0	0%	1	14%	2	22%
17+	1	50%	0	0%	0	0%	2	29%	3	33%
<b>Current Placement</b>										
<b>Facility upon Entry into CC</b>										
Institution	1	50%	0	0%	0	0%	7	100%	8	89%
Group Residence	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Group Home	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
AOBH	1	50%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	11%
SILP	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
ACS Children's Center	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Facility at Exit or Day 366</b>										
Institution	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	7	100%	7	78%
Group Residence	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Group Home	1	50%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	11%
AOBH	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
SILP	1	50%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	11%
ACS Children's Center	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Case Type</b>										
CW	2	100%	0	0%	0	0%	6	86%	8	89%
JD	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	14%	1	11%
PINS	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Previous History</b>										
<b>Any Prior FC Placement</b>										
No	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	4	57%	4	44%
Yes	2	100%	0	0%	0	0%	3	43%	5	56%
<b>Any Prior CC experience</b>										
No	2	100%	0	0%	0	0%	7	100%	9	100%
Yes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%

Prepared by OCFS Bureau of Research, Evaluation, and Performance Analytics; Data extracted from CONNECTIONS on 3/6/2019

Supplemental Table 3a. Children Who Exited Congregate Care within 1 Year, 2017 sample--New Admissions (Row F), Niagara

	Discharged from Care		Step-Down from CC		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total</b>	6	40%	9	60%	15	100%
<b>Demographic Information</b>						
<b>Gender</b>						
Female	4	67%	2	22%	6	40%
Male	2	33%	7	78%	9	60%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White/Caucasian	2	33%	7	78%	9	60%
Black/African American	4	67%	2	22%	6	40%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Other	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Unknown	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Age at Entry</b>						
< 2	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
2 - 5	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
6 - 9	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
10 - 13	0	0%	2	22%	2	13%
14	0	0%	4	44%	4	27%
15	3	50%	1	11%	4	27%
16	2	33%	2	22%	4	27%
17+	1	17%	0	0%	1	7%
<b>Current Placement</b>						
<b>Facility upon Entry</b>						
Institution	4	67%	9	100%	13	87%
Group Residence	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Group Home	2	33%	0	0%	2	13%
AOBH	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
SILP	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
ACS Children's Center	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Case Type</b>						
CW	1	17%	2	22%	3	20%
JD	4	67%	2	22%	6	40%
PINS	1	17%	5	56%	6	40%
<b>Discharge Reason or Placement at Exit</b>						
Discharged to Permanency (Return to Parent, Relative , Adoption)	3	50%	N/A	N/A	3	20%
Discharged to Adult Corrections/OCFS/Other JD Placement	1	17%	N/A	N/A	1	7%
Other (e.g., Adulthood obtained, AWOL, Entered OMH Facility, etc.)	2	33%	N/A	N/A	2	13%
Certified Foster Home	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
Approved Relative Foster Home	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
Foster/Adoptive Home	N/A	N/A	1	11%	1	7%
Others*	N/A	N/A	2	22%	2	13%
No placement info	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
Trial Discharge	N/A	N/A	6	67%	6	40%
<b>Previous History</b>						
<b>Any Prior FC Placement</b>						
No	3	50%	8	89%	11	73%
Yes	3	50%	1	11%	4	27%
<b>Any Prior CC experience</b>						
No	4	67%	9	100%	13	87%
Yes	2	33%	0	0%	2	13%

\*Other may include: Adoption Subsidy Home, Non-secure/Secure Detention Center, Psychiatric Center, Residential Treatment Facility, and Runaway Shelter  
 Prepared by OCFS Bureau of Research, Evaluation, and Performance Analytics; Data extracted from CONNECTIONS on 3/6/2015

Supplemental Table 3b. Children Who Exited Congregate Care within 1 Year, 2017 sample--Step-Up (Row F), Niagara

	Discharged from Care		Step-Down from CC		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total</b>	2	29%	5	71%	7	100%
<b>Demographic Information</b>						
<b>Gender</b>						
Female	1	50%	2	40%	3	43%
Male	1	50%	3	60%	4	57%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White/Caucasian	1	50%	2	40%	3	43%
Black/African American	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0%	1	20%	1	14%
Other	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Unknown	1	50%	2	40%	3	43%
<b>Age at Entry</b>						
< 2	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
2 - 5	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
6 - 9	1	50%	3	60%	4	57%
10 - 13	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
14	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
15	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
16	0	0%	1	20%	1	14%
17+	1	50%	1	20%	2	29%
<b>Current Placement</b>						
<b>Facility upon Entry</b>						
Institution	2	100%	5	100%	7	100%
Group Residence	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Group Home	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
AOBH	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
SILP	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
ACS Children's Center	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Case Type</b>						
CW	2	100%	4	80%	6	86%
JD	0	0%	1	20%	1	14%
PINS	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Discharge Reason or Placement at Exit</b>						
Discharged to Permanency (Return to Parent, Relative , Adoption)	1	50%	N/A	N/A	1	14%
Discharged to Adult Corrections/OCFS/Other JD Placement	0	0%	N/A	N/A	0	0%
Other (e.g., Adulthood obtained, AWOL, Entered OMH Facility, etc.)	1	50%	N/A	N/A	1	14%
Certified Foster Home	N/A	N/A	3	60%	3	43%
Approved Relative Foster Home	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
Foster/Adoptive Home	N/A	N/A	2	40%	2	29%
Others*	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
No placement info	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
Trial Discharge	N/A	N/A	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Previous History</b>						
<b>Any Prior FC Placement</b>						
No	1	50%	3	60%	4	57%
Yes	1	50%	2	40%	3	43%
<b>Any Prior CC experience</b>						
No	2	100%	5	100%	7	100%
Yes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%

\*Other may include: Adoption Subsidy Home, Non-secure/Secure Detention Center, Psychiatric Center, Residential Treatment Facility, and Runaway Shelter  
 Prepared by OCFS Bureau of Research, Evaluation, and Performance Analytics; Data extracted from CONNECTIONS on 3/6/2015

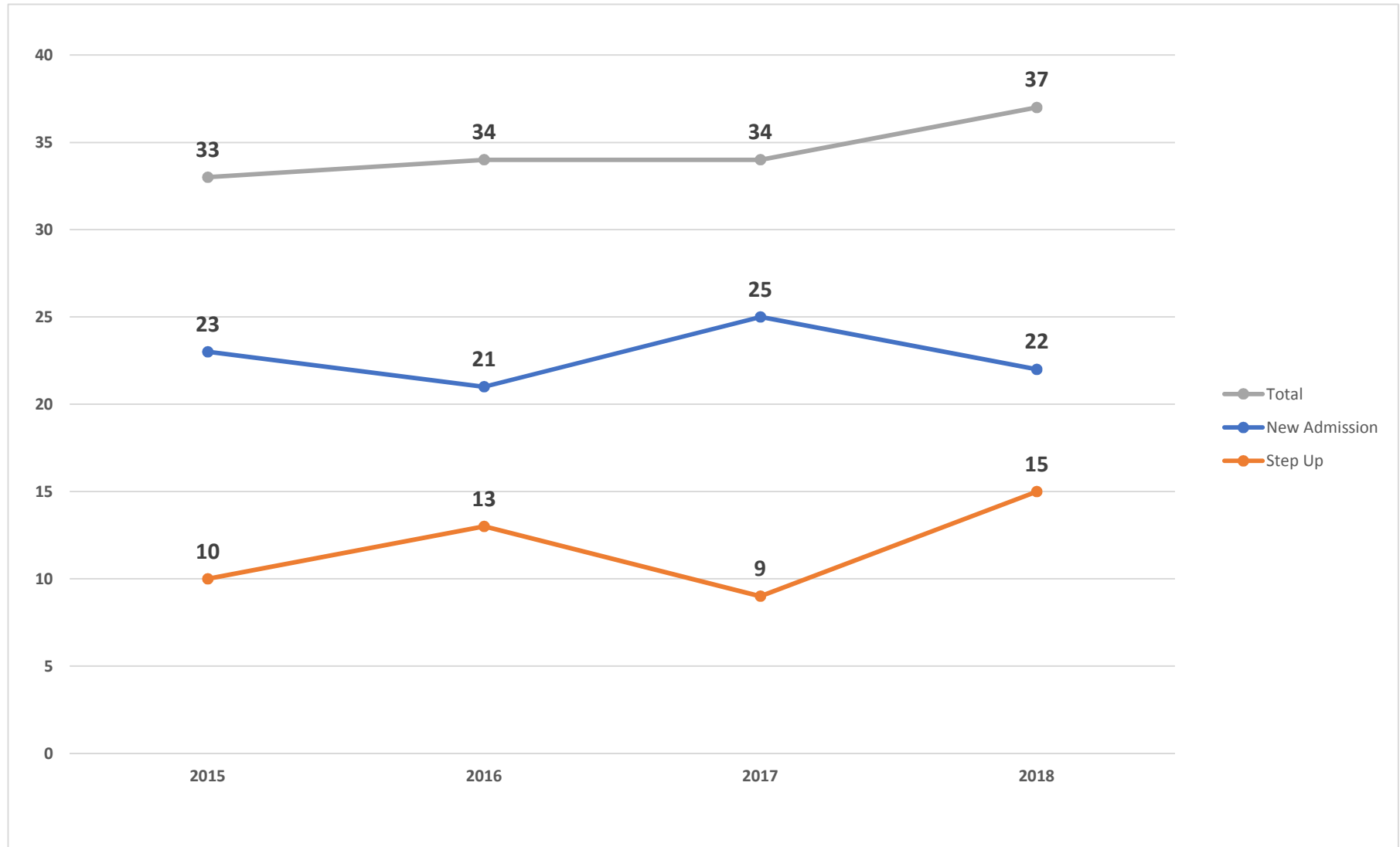
**Table 1. New Admissions and Step-Ups into Congregate Care by Case Type from 2015 to 2018, Niagara**

Years	Facility Type	New Admissions				Step-Ups <sup>1</sup>				Total			
		CW	JD	PINS	Total	CW	JD	PINS	Total	CW	JD	PINS	Total
2015	<b>Total</b>	6	8	9	23	10	0	0	10	16	8	9	33
	Institution	6	8	9	23	10	0	0	10	16	8	9	33
	Group Residence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Group Home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Agency Boarding Home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SILP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	ACS Children's Center	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2016	<b>Total</b>	8	4	9	21	11	1	1	13	19	5	10	34
	Institution	8	4	9	21	9	1	0	10	17	5	9	31
	Group Residence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Group Home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Agency Boarding Home	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	3	2	0	1	3
	SILP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	ACS Children's Center	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017	<b>Total</b>	8	7	10	25	8	1	0	9	16	8	10	34
	Institution	7	6	9	22	7	1	0	8	14	7	9	30
	Group Residence	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	Group Home	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
	Agency Boarding Home	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
	SILP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	ACS Children's Center	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2018	<b>Total</b>	10	6	6	22	14	0	1	15	24	6	7	37
	Institution	9	6	5	20	12	0	1	13	21	6	6	33
	Group Residence	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	Group Home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Agency Boarding Home	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	SILP	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	2
	ACS Children's Center	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: 1. Step-Ups include youth moved from other Facilities (e.g., Runaway Shelter, Residential Treatment Facility, Detention, Voluntary Community Residence, Adoption Subsidy Home, etc.) into Congregate Care Facility.

Prepared by OCFS Bureau of Research, Evaluation, and Performance Analytics; Data extracted from CONNECTIONS on 3/6/2019

**Figure 1. Movements into Congregate Care between 2015 and 2018, Niagara**



Prepared by OCFS Bureau of Research, Evaluation, and Performance Analytics; Data extracted from CONNECTIONS on 3/6/2019

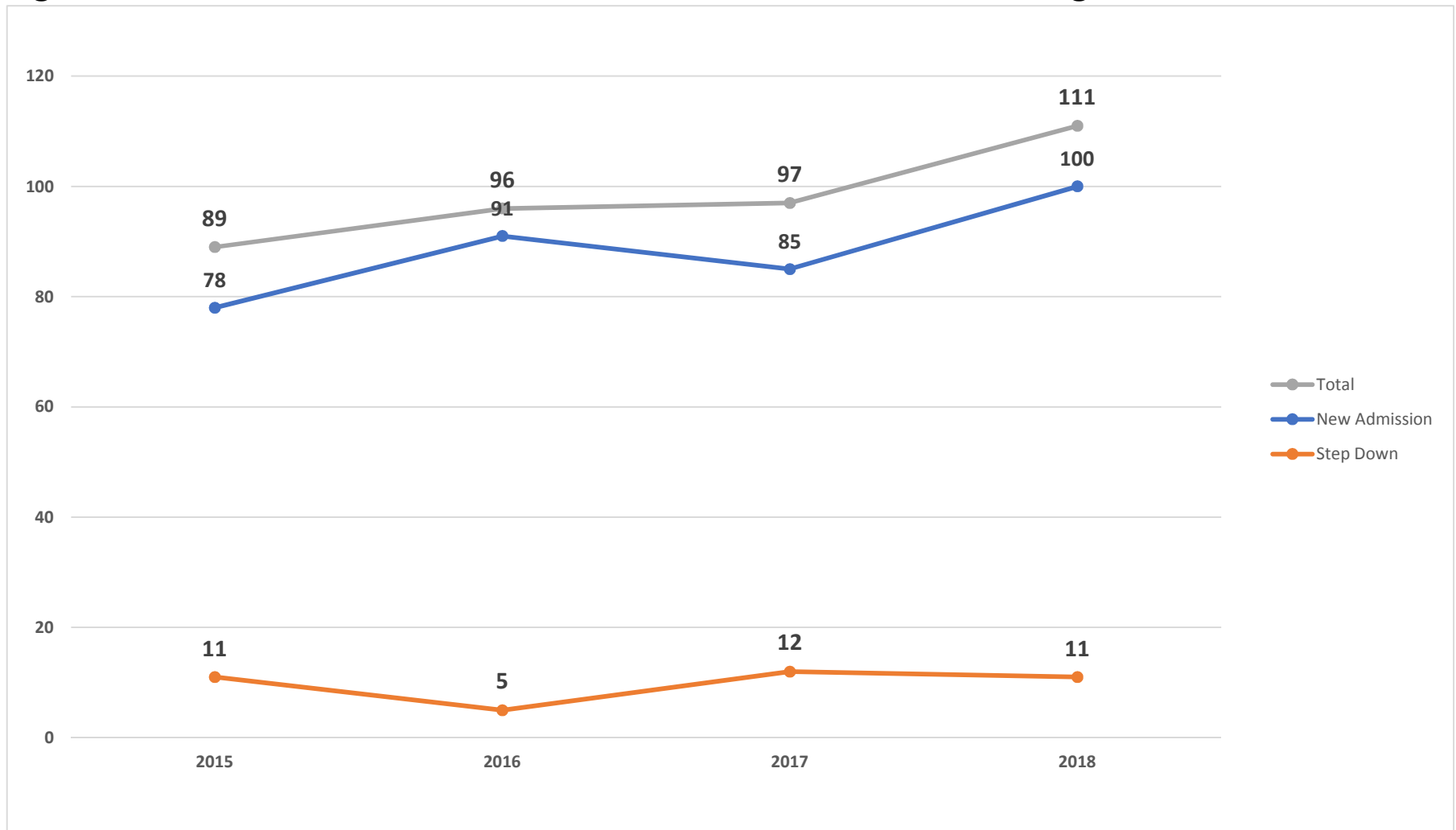
**Table 2. New Admissions and Step-Downs into Foster Home by Case Type from 2015 to 2018, Niagara**

Years	Facility Type	New Admissions				Step-Downs				Total			
		CW	JD	PINS	Total	CW	JD	PINS	Total	CW	JD	PINS	Total
2015	<b>Total</b>	77	0	1	78	10	1	0	11	87	1	1	89
	Foster Boarding Home	75	0	1	76	10	1	0	11	85	1	1	87
	Approved Relative Home	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
2016	<b>Total</b>	91	0	0	91	4	1	0	5	95	1	0	96
	Foster Boarding Home	85	0	0	85	4	1	0	5	89	1	0	90
	Approved Relative Home	6	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
2017	<b>Total</b>	85	0	0	85	9	0	3	12	94	0	3	97
	Foster Boarding Home	81	0	0	81	9	0	3	12	90	0	3	93
	Approved Relative Home	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
2018	<b>Total</b>	99	0	1	100	10	1	0	11	109	1	1	111
	Foster Boarding Home	91	0	1	92	10	1	0	11	101	1	1	103
	Approved Relative Home	8	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	8

Prepared by OCFS Bureau of Research, Evaluation, and Performance Analytics; Data extracted from CONNECTIONS on 3/6/2019



**Figure 2. Movements into Foster Homes between 2015 and 2018, Niagara**



*Prepared by OCFS Bureau of Research, Evaluation, and Performance Analytics; Data extracted from CONNECTIONS on 3/6/2019*